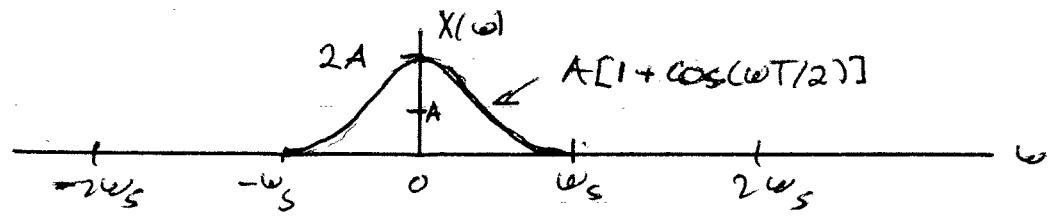


ENEE 425 Spring 2010
EXAM 1 Solutions

1.

(a)



$$(b) X^*(\omega) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} X(\omega - n\omega_s)$$

$$\text{For } \omega < \omega < \omega_s, X^*(\omega) = \frac{A}{T} [1 + \cos(\omega T/2)] + \frac{A}{T} [1 + \cos(\omega - \omega_s) T_2] \\ = 2A/T$$

$$\text{So } X^*(\omega) = 2A/T \text{ for all } \omega$$

(c)

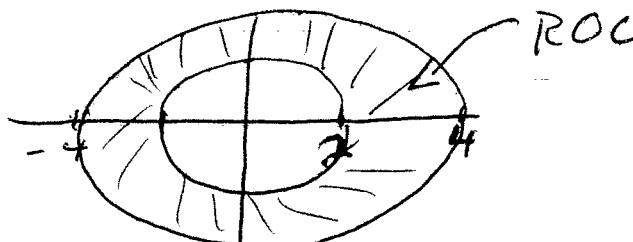
$$x(nT) = \frac{1}{\omega_s} \int_{-\omega_s/2}^{\omega_s/2} X^*(\omega) e^{j\omega nt} d\omega = \begin{cases} 2A/T \text{ for } n=0 \\ 0 \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}$$

2.

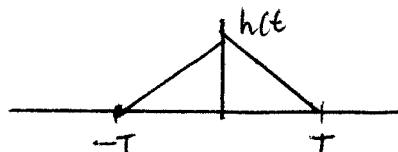
$$X(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^0 4^n z^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n z^{-n} - 1$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (4z)^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2^n z^{-n} - 1$$

$$= \underbrace{\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}z}}_{\text{for } |z| < 4} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{1 - 2z}}_{\text{for } |z| > 2} - 1 \quad \text{for } 2 < |z| < 4$$



3. (a)



$$(b) h(t) = \frac{t+T}{T} u(t+T) - 2 \frac{t}{T} u(t) + \frac{t-T}{T} u(t-T)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{e^{sT} - 2 + e^{-sT}}{Ts^2} = T \left[\frac{e^{sT/2} - e^{-sT/2}}{2sT/2} \right]^2$$

$$(c) H(j\omega) = T \left[\frac{e^{j\omega T/2} - e^{-j\omega T/2}}{2j \omega T/2} \right]^2 = T \left(\frac{\sin \frac{\omega T}{2}}{\frac{\omega T}{2}} \right)^2$$

$$4. Y(z) - 1.5 \left[z^{-1} Y(z) + y(-1) \right] + 0.5 \left[z^{-2} Y(z) + y(-2) + z^0 y(-1) \right] \\ = \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}}$$

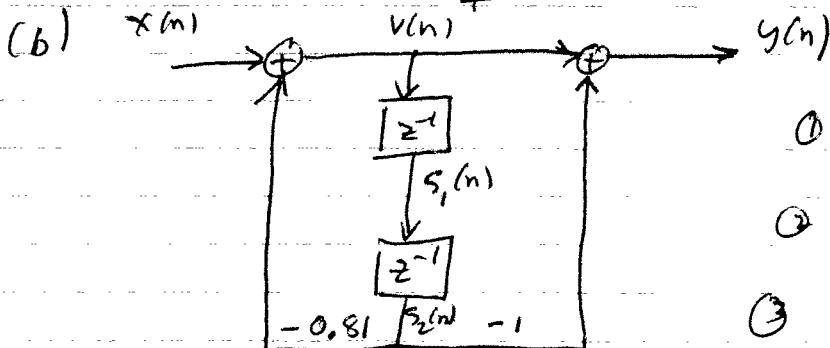
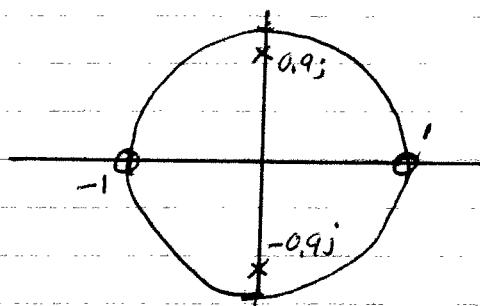
$$Y(z) (1 - 1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}) - 1.5 + 0.5z^{-1} = 1$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{2.5 - 0.5z^{-1}}{(1 - z^{-1})(1 - 0.5z^{-1})} = \frac{\frac{2.5 - 0.5}{1 - 0.5}}{1 - z^{-1}} + \frac{\frac{2.5 - 0.5 \times 2}{1 - 2}}{1 - 0.5z^{-1}} \\ = \frac{4}{1 - z^{-1}} + \frac{-1.5}{1 - 0.5z^{-1}}$$

$$y(n) = 4 - 1.5 (0.5)^n \quad \text{for } n \geq 0$$

5.

(a)



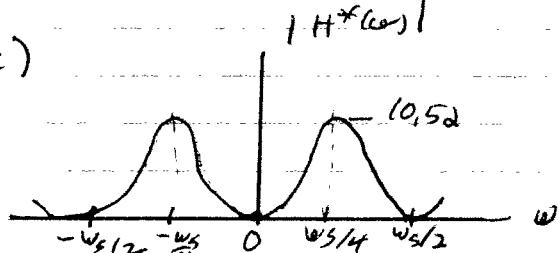
$$\textcircled{1} \cdot v(n) = x(n) - 0.8(s_2(n))$$

$$\textcircled{2} \cdot y(n) = v(n) - s_2(n)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \cdot s_2(n+1) = s_1(n)$$

$$s_1(n+1) = v(n)$$

(c)



$$H^*(0) = H^*(\omega_s/2) = 0 \\ H^*\left(\frac{\omega_s}{4}\right) = H(e^{j\frac{\omega_s}{4}T}) = H(e^{j\frac{\pi}{2}}) = H(j) \\ = \frac{j^2 - 1}{j^2 + 0.81} = \frac{-2}{-0.19} = \frac{2}{0.19} = 10.52$$

- 3 -

(d)

